

State Civil Services

Madhya Pradesh Public Service Commission

Volume - 2

Polity and Economy of Madhya Pradesh and Indian Polity and Sociology



Polity and Economy of Madhya Pradesh and Indian Polity and Sociology

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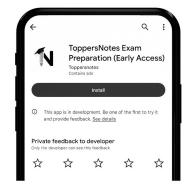
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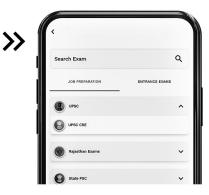
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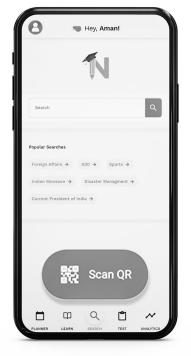
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] CHAPTER

State Polity of Madhya Pradesh

Governors of MP

S. No.	Name	Period
1.	Shri Bhograju Pattabhi Sitaramayya	01.11.1956 to 13.06.1957
2.	Padma Vibhushan Shri Hari Vinayak Pataskar	14.06.1957 to 10.02.1965
3.	Shri Kyasamballi Chengalrao Reddy	11.02.1965 to 02.02.1966
4.	Justice P. V. Dixit (Acting)	03.02.1966 to 09.02.1966
5.	Shri Kyasamballi Chengalrao Reddy	10.02.1966 to 07.03.1971
6.	Shri Satyanarayan Sinha	08.03.1971 to 13.10.1977
7.	Shri Niranjan Nath Wanchoo	14.10.1977 to 16.08.1978
8.	Shri Cheppudira Muthana Punacha	17.08.1978 to 29.04.1980
9.	Dr. Bhagwat Dayal Sharma	30.04.1980 to 25.05.1981
10.	Justice G. P. SIngh (Acting)	26.05.1981 to 09.07.1981
11.	Dr. Bhagwat Dayal Sharma	10.07.1981 to 20.09.1983
12.	Justice G. P. Singh (Acting)	21.09.1983 to 07.10.1983
13.	Dr. Bhagwat Dayal Sharma	08.10.1983 to 14.05.1984
14.	Shri K. M. Chandy	15.05.1984 to 30.11.1987
15.	Justice N. D. Ojha (Acting)	01.12.1987 to 29.12.1987
16.	Shri K. M. Chandy	30.12.1987 to 30.03.1989
17.	Smt. Sarla Grewal(1st Women)	31.03.1989 to 05.02.1990
18.	Shri Kunwar Mahmood Ali Khan	06.02.1990 to 23.06.1993
19.	Dr. Mohd. Shafi Qureshi	24.06.1993 to 21.04.1998
20.	Dr. Bhai Mahavir	22.04.1998 to 06.05.2003
21.	Shri Ram Prakash Gupta	07.05.2003 to 01.05.2004
22.	Shri Krishna Mohan Seth (Acting)	02.05.2004 to 29.06.2004
23.	Dr. Bal Ram Jakhar	30.06.2004 to 29.04.2009
24.	Shri Rameshwar Thakur	30.06.2009 to 07.09.2011
25.	Shri Ram Naresh Yadav	08.09.2011 to 07.09.2016
26.	Shri Om Prakash Kohli (additional charge)	08.09.2016 to 23.01.2018
27.	Smt. Anandiben Patel	23.01.2018 to 29.07.2019
28.	Late. Shri LalJi Tandon	29.07.2019 to 21.06.2020
29.	Smt. Anandiben Patel	01.07.2020 to 08.07.2021
30.	Mangubhai Patel	08.07.2021 Onwards



Important Facts

FACTS	MINISTER
The total number of individuals serving as	30
Governors so far	
The number of occasions acting Governors were	04
appointed	
The only Governor sworn outside the Raj Bhavan	Dr. B. P. Sitaramayya
	(Sworn in at Minto Hall)
The youngest Governor on appointment	Smt Sarla Grewal
	(61 years)
The eldest Governor on appointment	Shri Ram Naresh Yadav
	(83 years)
Only Governor born in the State	Shri N. N. Wanchoo (Satna)
Only Governor born outside present India	Dr. Bhai Mahavir (Lahore)
Only Governor recipient of a public title	Shri H. V. Pataskar (Padma Vibhushan)
The longest serving full-time Governor	Padma Vibhushan Shri H. V. Pataskar
	(7 yrs 7 months 27 days)
The shortest serving full-time Governor	Dr. B. P. Sitaramayya
	(7 months 12 days)
The longest serving acting Governor	Shri O.P.Kohli
	(16 months 14 days)
The shortest serving acting Governor	Justice G. P. Singh
	(6 days)
The 1st Governor with Civil Service background	Shri N. N. Wanchoo
The 1st female Governor	Smt Sarla Grewal
First Governor to impose President's rule in MP	Shri S. N. Sinha
Only Governor with a Chartered Accountancy qualification	Shri Rameshwar Thakur
Only Governor who was a medical practitioner	Dr. B. P. Sitaramayya
Only Governor who didn't know Hindi	Shri K. C. Reddy
Only Governor who expired while in office	Shri R. P. Gupta
Governors who have been Governors of other	Total: 09
States	Shri N. N. Wanchoo (Kerala)
	Shri C. M. Poonacha (Orissa)
	Dr. B. D. Sharma (Orissa)
	Shri K. M. Chandy (Gujarat)
	Dr. Mohammad Shafi Qureshi (Bihar)
	Dr. Bal Ram Jakhar (Gujarat)
	Shri Rameshwar Thakur (Orissa, Andhra
	Pradesh, Karnataka)
	Smt Ram Naresh Yadav
	Smt Anandiben Patel (Chhattisgarh)
	Shri Lal Ji Tandon (Bihar)
Only Governor who has been Governor of 3 other	Shri Rameshwar Thakur
States	• Orissa
	Andhra Pradesh
	 Karnataka



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Governors who have been Chief Ministers of other	Total: 05
States	Shri K. C. Reddy (Mysore)
	Shri C. M. Poonacha (Coorg)
	Dr. B. D. Sharma (Haryana)
	Shri R. P. Gupta (U.P.)
	Shri Ram Naresh Yadav (U.P.)
Governors who have been both Governors and CMs	Total: 03
of other States	Shri C. M. Poonacha
	Governor - Orissa
	CM - Coorg(Mysore)
	Dr. B. D. Sharma
	Governor - Orissa
	CM - Haryana
	Smt. Anandiben Patel
	• Governor (Acting) - Chhattisgarh CM -
	Gujarat
Only Governor who has been Speaker of the Lok Sabha	Dr. Bal Ram Jakhar (7th and 8th Lok Sabha)
Only Governors who received State and National	Smt Anandi Ben Patel
Level Best Teacher Award-	
Number of Governors who were members of the	Total: 04
Constituent Assembly	Dr. B. P. Sitaramayya
	Shri H. V. Pataskar
	Shri K. C. Reddy
	Shri C. M. Poonacha
Governors who have authored books	Total: 04
	Dr. B. P. Sitaramayya
	Dr. Bal Ram Jakhar
	Ch d Dans Manada Valda
	Shri Ram Naresh Yadav
Unleas	Smt. Anandiben Patel
Only Governor having received an international	

State Legislature

	Madhya Pradesh Legislative Assembly Speakers					
S.NO.	Name	Tenure				
1.	Pt. Kunjilal Dubey	01 November 1956	-	01 July 1957		
2.	Pt. Kunjilal Dubey	02 July 1957	-	26 March 1962		
3.	Pt. Kunjilal Dubey	27 March 1962	-	07 March 1967		
4.	Shri Kashiprasad Pandey	24 March 1967	-	24 March 1972		
5.	Shri Tejlal Tembhare	25 March 1972	-	15 August 1972		
6.	Shri Gulsher Ahmad	16 August 1972	-	14 July 1977		
7.	Shri Mukund Sakharam	15 July 1977	-	02 July 1980		
8.	Shri YagyaDatt Sharma	03 July 1980	-	19 July 1983		
9.	Shri Ram Kishore Shukla	05 March 1984	-	13 March 1985		

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10.	Shri Rajendra Prasad Shukla	16 March 1985	-	04 March 1990
11.	Prof. Brijmohan Mishra	20 March 1990	-	22 December 1993
12.	Shri Srinivas Tiwari	24 December 1993	-	01 February 1999
13.	Shri Srinivas Tiwari	02 February 1999	-	11 December 2003
14.	Shri Ishwardas Rohani	16 December 2003	-	04 January 2009
15.	Shri Ishwardas Rohani	07 January 2009	-	05 December 2013
16.	Dr. Sitasharan Sharma	09 January 2014	-	07 January 2019
17.	N.P. Prajapati	8 January 2019	-	23 March 2020
18.	Jagdish Devrg	24 March 2020	-	02 July 2020
19.	Rameshwar Sharma	02 July 2020	-	21 February 2021
20.	Girish Gautam	21 February 2021	-	Till Now

Important Facts

- **Pt. Kunjilal Dubey** was the **First Speaker** of Madhya Pradesh Legislative Assembly and He **remained** in the office **for the Longest duration**.
- Vishnu Vinayak sarwate was the first Deputy Speaker of Madhya Pradesh legislative Assembly
- Bherulal Patidar remained in the office of deputy speaker for the longest duration

Madhya Pradesh: Assembly Hall

- The building of Madhya Pradesh Legislative Assembly is located in Bhopal (Arera Hills).
- Earlier, meetings were held in Minto Hall in 1909. The Minto Hall was built by Shah Jahan Begum.
- The Construction work of new assembly hall began on 14 September 1984. It was inaugurated by the then President Dr. Shankardayal Sharma on 03 August 1996.
- This building was named as Indira Gandhi Legislative Assembly, where architect was Charles Correa.
- At the entrance of the assembly, a huge painting named Jeevan Vriksha has been painted, in which
 the historical sites of the state have been displayed and the structure of the Kund is engraved on
 its main entrance. The walls of the entrance has been painted by the famous painter Jangarh Singh
 Shyam.
- This new Assembly building has also received the world famous Aga Khan Award in the field of architecture.

Chief Minster

List of Chief Ministers (CM) of Madhya Pradesh (MP)

S.No.	Chief Ministers Name	From	То	Party Name
1.	Pt. Ravishankar Shukla	1 November 1956	31 December 1956	INC
2.	Bhagwant rao Mandloi	1 January 1957	30 January 1957	INC
3.	Kailash Nath Katju	31 January 1957	14 March 1957	INC
4.	Kailash Nath Katju	14 March 1957	11 March 1962	INC
5.	Bhagwant rao Muandloi	12 March 1962	29 September 1963	INC
6.	Dwarka Prasad Mishra	30 September 1963	8 March 1967	INC
7.	Dwarka Prasad Mishra	9 March 1967	29 July 1967	INC
8.	Govind Narayan Singh	30 July 1967	12 March 1969	INC
9.	Raja Naresh Chandra Singh	13 March 1969	25 March 1969	INC



10.	Shyama Charan Shukla	26 March 1969	28 January 1972	INC
11.	Prakash Chandra Sethi	29 January 1972	22 March 1972	INC
12.	Prakash Chandra Sethi	23 March 1972	22 December 1975	INC
13.	Shyama Charan Shukla	23 December 1975	29 April 1977	INC
14.	President's rule	29 April 1977	25 June 1977	
15.	Kailash Chandra Joshi	26 June 1977	17 January 1978	Janata Party
16.	Virendra Kumar Saklecha	18 January 1978	19 January 1980	Janata Party
17.	Sunderlal Patwa	20 January 1980	17 February 1980	Janata Party
18.	President's rule	18 February 1980	8 June 1980	
19.	Arjun Singh	8 June 1980	10 March 1985	INC
20.	Arjun Singh	11 March 1985	12 March 1985	INC
21.	Motilal Vora	13 March 1985	13 February 1988	INC
22.	Arjun Singh	14 February 1988	24 January 1989	INC
23.	Motilal Vora	25 January 1989	8 December 1989	INC
24.	Shyama Charan Shukla	9 December 1989	4 March 1990	INC
25.	Sunderlal Patwa	5 March 1990	15 December 1992	BJP
26.	President's rule	16 December 1992	6 December 1993	
27.	Digvijay Singh	7 December 1993	1 December 1998	INC
28.	Digvijay Singh	1 December 1998	8 December 2003	INC
29.	Uma Bharti	8 December 2003	23 August 2004	BJP
30.	Babulal Gaur	23 August 2004	29 November 2005	ВЈР
31.	Shivraj Singh Chauhan	29 November 2005	11 December 2008	ВЈР
32.	Shivraj Singh Chauhan	12 December 2008	12 December 2013	ВЈР
33.	Shivraj Singh Chauhan	13 December 2013	16 December 2018	BJP
34.	Kamal Nath	17 December 2018	23 March 2020	INC
35.	Shivraj Singh Chauhan	23 March 2020	Present	BJP

Chief Minister: Important Facts

- The first Chief Minister of Madhya Pradesh: Shri Ravi Shankar Shukla
- The first lady Chief Minister: Ms. Uma Bharti.
- The Chief Minister for the shortest tenure (one day): Mr. Arjun Singh
- First tribal Chief Minister of the state: Shri Raja Naresh Chandra Singh was 13 days (Shortest Duration for Tribal CM)
- Bhopal Gas Tragedy / surrender of Female Bandit Phoolan Devi: During the tenure of Chief Minister
 Shri Arjun Singh, (1984)
- The first Chief Minister to serve the full two terms as the Chief Minister of Madhya Pradesh.: Digvijay
 Singh
- **longest serving Chief Minister of Madhya Pradesh:** Shivraj Singh Chauhan (BJP) holds the record of the for 13 years from November 2005 December 2018 (3 tenures) and was re-elected for the fourth time in March 2020.



Leader of Opposition

- Leader of Opposition Party is known as the **Leader of the opposition**, who **monitors** the **working** of the ruling Party and **asks Questions** on the **activities** of **ruling Party** in the assembly.
- Mr. Vishwanath Yadavrao Tamsakar was first leader of Opposition in the Madhya Pradesh Legislative Assembly
- The First Lady Leader of Opposition in the Madhya Pradesh Legislative

Judiciary of Madhya Pradesh

- Under **Article 214** of the **Indian Constitution**, the **establishment** of a **High Court** in each state has been **ensured**.
- Under Article 215, the High Court is an Appellate Court whose decisions are considered to be official and on the basis of decisions of High Court the subordinate courts make their own decisions.
- Under Article 227, the High Court also has the power of superintendence over subordinate courts throughout the territories under jurisdiction.
- Prior to the formation of Madhya Pradesh as state, the court of Madhya Pradesh was established
 at Nagpur on 2 January, 1936 under Section 108 of the Indian Government Act, 1935.
- The High Court seat was shifted to Jabalpur in the year 1956.
- The main building of Madhya Pradesh High Court was constructed under King Gokuldas in 1889. The architect of the building was Henry Irwin.
- Madhya Pradesh High Court was established at Jabalpur and two benches were set up at Indore
 and Gwalior on November 28, 1968 and the third bench is under proposal to be established at
 Bhopal.
- The total number of judges in the Madhya Pradesh High Court is 36, while it has a sanctioned strength of 53 judges.

Chief Justices of Madhya Pradesh

S.No.	Name of Chief Justice	Date of Appointment	Tenure as C.J. of	
			M.P. High Court	
1.	Justice M. Hidayatullah	01.11.1956	12.12.1958	
2.	Justice G. P. Bhut	13.12.1958	22.09.1959	
3.	Justice P. V. Dixit	22.09.1959	18.03.1969	
4.	Justice Bishambhar Dayal	19.03.1969	13.09.1972	
5.	Justice P. K. Tare	14.09.1972	10.10.1975	
6.	Justice Shiv Dayal Shrivastava	11.10.1975	28.02.1978	
7.	Justice A. P. Sen	28.02.1978	14.07.1978	
8.	Justice G. P. Singh	27.07.1978	03.01.1984	
9.	Justice G. L. Oza	01.12.1984	27.10.1985	
10.	Justice J. S. Verma	14.06.1986	27.08.1986	
11.	Justice N. D. Ojha	08.01.1987	18.01.1988	
12.	Justice G. G. Sohani	21.10.1989	23.10.1989	
13.	Justice S. K. Jha	27.10.1989	15.12.1993	
14.	Justice U. L. Bhat	15.12.1993	10.10.1995	
15.	Justice A. K. Mathur	03.02.1996	21.12.1999	



16.	Justice Bhawani Singh	24.02.2000	19.08.2003
17.	Justice Kumar Rajaratnam	06.09.2003	12.03.2004
18.	Justice R. V. Raveendran	08.07.2004	08.09.2005
19.	Justice A. K. Patnaik	02.10.2005	16.11.2009
20.	Justice S. Rafat Alam	20.12.2009	04.08.2011
21.	Justice S. A. Bobde	16.10.2012	11.04.2013
22.	Justice A. M. Khanwilkar	24.11.2013	12.05.2016
23.	Justice Hemant Gupta	18.03.2017	01.11.2018
24.	Justice S. K. Seth (EXP.)	14.11.2018	09.06.2019
25.	Justice Ajay Kumar Mittal	03.11.2019	29.09.2020
26.	Justice Mohammad Rafiq	03.01.2021	14.10.2021

Acting Chief Justices of Madhya Pradesh

S.No.	Name of Acting Chief Justice	Date of Appointment	Tenure as Acting C.J. of M.P. High Court	
1.	Justice G. P. Singh	14.07.1978	26.07.1978	
2.	Justice G. L. Oza	03.01.1984	30.11.1984	
3.	Justice J. S. Verma	27.10.1985	13.06.1986	
4.	Justice G. G. Sohani	28.08.1986	07.01.1987	
5.	Justice G. G. Sohani	19.01.1988	20.10.1989	
6.	Justice A. K. Mathur	11.10.1995	02.02.1996	
7.	Justice D. P. S. Chauhan	22.12.1999	23.02.2000	
8.	Justice Rajeev Gupta	20.08.2003	05.09.2003	
9.	Justice Rajeev Gupta	13.03.2004	07.07.2004	
10.	Justice Deepak Verma	09.09.2005	01.10.2005	
11.	Justice R. S. Garg	17.11.2009	19.12.2009	
12.	Justice Sushil Harkauli	05.08.2011	11.10.2012	
13.	Justice K. K. Lahoti	12.04.2013	23.11.2013	
14.	Justice Rajendra Menon	13.05.2016	14.03.2017	
15.	Justice S. K. Seth (EXP.)	15.03.2017	17.03.2017	
16.	Justice S. K. Seth (EXP.)	02.11.2018	13.11.2018	
17.	Justice R. S. Jha	10.06.2019	05.10.2019	
18.	Justice Sanjay Yadav	06.10.2019	02.11.2019	
19.	Justice Sanjay Yadav	30.09.2020	02.01.2021	

Facts: High court of MP

- The first Chief Justice of the Madhya Pradesh High Court was Justice M Hidayatullah, who was honored to be the 11th Chief Justice of the Supreme Court (First Muslim Chief Justice).
- The first lady judge of the Madhya Pradesh High Court was Mrs. Sarojini Saxena.
- The incumbent Chief Justice of Madhya Pradesh High Court is Mohammad Rafiq.



Vandana Kasrekar (died recently undergoing Corona treatement), Nandita Dubey, Anjuli Palo Women Judges of Madhya Pradesh High Court in the recent time.

District Courts

- Under **Article 233**, the provision related to **establishment of a district court** subordinate to the High Court has been made.
- The provisions relating to subordinate courts have been given in Chapter-6 (Article 233-237) of Part VI of the Constitution.
- When the Judge considers criminal cases, then he is called Session Judge and while considering the
 issue of Civil matters, he is called District Judge. For this reason, he is also called District and Session
 Judge.
- Special Court In 1989, a Special Court has been constituted in each District Court under the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Atrocities Prevention Act.
- Revenue Court Revenue Court has been established at Gwalior district for Revenue related Civil
 cases.
 - o In 2011, after the amendment in Madhya Pradesh Land Revenue Code, 1959, all the rights of revenue monitoring and hearing were granted to this court.
- Fast Track Court- Fast track courts were established on April 1, 2001, on the recommendation of the 11th Finance Commission to expedite the disposal of criminal cases. A total of 85 fast track courts are established at the state.
- Labor and Family Court- In the State of Madhya Pradesh, family courts have been set up in all divisional headquarters, while 25 Labour Courts have been setup under the Industrial Act, 1960.

Administrative Structure of MP

- The main center of Madhya Pradesh state administration is called the State Secretariat.
 - It has been established at Arora Hills of Bhopal, the state capital.
 - It is also known as Vallabh Bhawan.
 - It is headed by Chief Secretary.

Chief Secretaries of Madhya Pradesh

SNO	Name	Tenure		
1	Shri H.S. Kamath	01 November 1956 to 24 November 1963		
2	Shri R.P. Noronha	25 November 1963 to 01 September 1968		
3	Shri M.P. Shrivastava	02 September 1968 to 17 November 1969		
4	Shri R.P. Naik	18 November 1969 to 06 September 1972		
5	Shri R.P. Noronha	06 September 1972 to 14 May 1974		
6	Shri M.S. Chaudhary	14 May 1974 to 30 April 1975		
7	Shri S.C. Verma	26 June 1975 to 11 September 1977		
8	Shri K.L. Pasricha	20 September 1977 to 29 February 1980		
9	Shri B.K. Dube	06 March 1980 to 29 October 1980		
10	Shri G. Jagathpathi	01 November 1980 to 31 November 1982		
11	Shri Birbal	01 August 1982 to 27 May 1983		
12	Shri Brahma Swarup	28 May 1983 to 15 November 1985		
13	Shri K.C.S. Acharya	15 November 1985 to 09 March 1988		



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14	Shri M.S. Singh Dev	09 March 1988 to 30 June 1988
15	Shri R.N. Chopra	01 July 1988 to 30 September 1989
16	Shri R.S. Khanna	30 September 1989 to 31 March 1990
17	Shri R.P. Kapoor	31 March 1990 to 22 September 1991
18	Smt. Nirmala Buch	22 September 1991 to 01 January 1993
19	Shri N.S. Sethi	01 January 1993 to 30 November 1995
20	Shri S.C. Behar	30 November 1995 to 31 January 1997
21	Shri K.S. Sharma	31 January 1997 to 31 July 2001
22	Shri P.K. Mehrotra	01 August 2001 to 28 February 2002
23	Shri A.V. Singh	01 March 2002 to 05 January 2004
24	Shri B.K. Saha	05 January 2004 to 30 September 2004
25	Shri Vijay Singh	01 October 2004 to 27 January 2006
26	Shri R.C. Sahni	28 January 2006 to 31 January 2010
27	Shri Avani Vaish	01 February 2010 to 30 April 2012
28	Shri R. Parsuram	01 May 2012 to 30 September 2013
29	Shri Anthony JC Desa	01 October 2013 to 31 October 2016
30	Shri Basant Pratap Singh	01 November 2016 to 31 December 2018
31	Shri Sudhi Ranjan Mohanty	01 January 2019 to 16 March 2020
32	Shri M. Gopal Reddy	16 March 2020 to 24 March 2020
33	Shri Iqbal Singh Bains	24 March 2020 to Present times

- Administratively Madhya Pradesh has been divided into divisions, districts, development blocks and tehsils.
- Madhya Pradesh consists of 10 divisions, 52 districts, 313 development blocks and 424 tehsils.

Divisions and Districts

Districts under Divisions in Madhya Pradesh									
Jabalpur (8)	Indore (8)	Bhopal (5)	Gwalior (5)	Rewa (4)	Ujjain (7)	Sagar (6)	Chambal (3)	Narmada Puram (3)	Shahdol (3)
Jabalpur,	Indore,	Bhopal,	Gwalior,	Rewa,	Ujjain,	Sagar,	Bhind,	Hoshan-	Shahdol,
Katni,	Dhar,	Sihor,	Shivpuri,	Satna,	Dewas,	Damoh,	Morena,	gabad,	Umaria,
Narsinghpur,	Jhabua,	Raise,	Guna,	Sidhi,	Shajapur,	Panna,	Sheopur	Harda,	Anuppur
Chhindwara,	Alirajpu,	Rajgarh,	Ashok	Singrauli	Agar,	Chhattarpur,		Betul	
Seoni,	Barwan,	Vidisha	nagar,		Malwa,	Tikamgarh,			
Dindori,	Khargaon,		Datia		Ratlam,	Niwari			
Mandia,	Khandwa,				Mandsaur,				
Balaghat	Burhanpur				Neemuch				